

# THE CARBON NEWS

Vol. 2, No. 52

CARBON, ALTA., THURSDAY, October 12th 1922

HUBERT PETERS, EDITOR

## BOOSTER SALE

on

## McIntosh Red Apples

NO. 1. Wrapped, \$2.50

Crates, \$1.85

Boost yourself by buying these

## THE COBURN STORE LIMITED

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## Which Habit are You Cultivating?

### Thrift--

Savings, security, resources in time of need or opportunity, comfort, plenty, independence.

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Lack of means when needed, lost opportunities, worry, privations, dependent old age.

Form the Thrift Habit by opening a savings account in The Bank of Toronto.

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Reserves \$7,000,000

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## FARMERS WAKE UP

Now is the time to buy your year's supply of flour. Why not take your own wheat to the mill and have it ground into flour and by products.

We will grind from a bushel up to carload lots at 40c per bushel or we will give you in exchange 93 lbs of flour for every 3 bushels of No. 1 wheat. Satisfaction guaranteed.

## BEISEKER CUSTOM MILL

Beiseker

Alberia.

## LOCAL NEWS

Mr Bert Stringer was a Carbon visitor this week.

Mr McQuade and Dr McFarlan were visitors to Calgary this week.

Some of our Carbonites motored over to Swallow Tuesday night to attend the Chautauqua there.

It was with a mixture of feelings that the boys gathered together last Sunday evening to celebrate the departure for Edmonton of Mr Frank Peters.

The sentiments of those present were beautifully expressed in a number of sparkling addresses. Whenever a speaker was coherent one gathered views as the following. That the departure from our midst of one who had grown in our esteem, one who could be counted on in any undertaking to enliven things, was indeed a blow.

That this sentiment however was a selfish one. Instead we ought to be pleased that our comrade was departing for such a home of civilization with all its opportunities for intellectual advancements.

With such-like speakers and a few songs and other forms of amusement the evening passed pleasantly along.

To be serious, we are sorry to see Frank go, and we wish him all possible and impossible kinds of good luck.

On Wednesday evening Oct. 4th the Ladies Aid of the Union Church Carbon gave a very interesting entertainment for the benefit of raising funds for the purpose of building a manse for the local preacher.

Several items of interest were brought to the audience, and a very pleasant program was prepared by Mrs Malton and Mrs Thompson. The opening chorus given by the Ladies Aid was a decided success, this was followed by songs and recitations given by several local citizens.

During the evening candy was sold and at the conclusion of the program a nigger assistant preacher appeared on the scene, and in a very nigger like manner he explained the parable of the Prodigal Son, connecting some of our local boys as the characters who took part, this was very much enjoyed by all.

After the program was finished lunch was served and the ladies then gathered up the spoils and report that a nice wee sum of money had been gathered through the kind attention of those who were present.

Don't forget the Dance in the Farmers Exchange Hall Wednesday Oct 18th. Calgary Music.

Mr Worth was a Calgary visitor this week.

The Bank of Montreal has installed a 3 to safe.

Mr Tuck returned to Calgary Saturday night.

What was the matter with your eyes Monday morning, Fred?

## FOR SALE

3 Heaters, 2 Kitchen Tables, 3 kitchen chairs and 1 Gasoline Engine.

## CARBON NEWS

## CITY CAFE

Good Meals all in house

Fruit, Confectionery and Candy

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The House of Comfort

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FIRE PROOF

Rates: \$1.00, \$1.50 and \$2.00

With bath \$2.00 and \$2.50

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Fresh Bread Always On Hand

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Ladies wrist watch East of Carbon on road leading north. Anyone claiming same see.

G. C. SNELL  
Carbon Alta

## FOR SALE

3 Heaters, 2 Kitchen Tables and 3 kitchen chairs.

All in good condition. Also 1 Gasoline Engine.

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CARBON NEWS



## Don't Squeeze

The failure to organize a Wheat Board to assume full-charge of the marketing of this season's grain crop in Western Canada leaves the situation this year much the same as a year ago when a slump in prices took place as soon as the grain began to be placed on the market. The fall in prices was no great as to completely wipe out, in thousands of instances, the farmers' profit and to bring the selling price actually below the cost of production. Notwithstanding a fairly good yield in many parts of the West last year farmers sustained financial loss.

Now with the 1922 wheat crop about to be marketed, and with the best crop since the banner year of 1915 to be sold, it is of the utmost importance that this huge volume of wheat should not be forced on to the market at once, the inevitable result of which would be to cause a "break" in prices that would be disastrous and spell ruin to many people.

But, in the absence of a Wheat Board, is it possible to check and control the marketing of grain by tens of thousands of individual farmers? These farmers have contracted debts they must pay and are anxious to pay. The Fall and early Winter months, following the harvest, is the period for the liquidation of liabilities. Banks, mortgage companies, implement companies, merchants and individual creditors all expect and call on the farmer to "pay up" at this time and each and all usually proceed with measures to "collect." The wholesaler and jobber who has extended credit to merchants on the strength of the credit the merchant has given to farmers makes demand for his money, thus leaving the merchant no option but to press the farmer. And the wholesaler is forced to do this, because the manufacturer is calling upon him to retire his notes. And back of the manufacturer is the Bank which advanced large loans to enable him to keep his factory busy and his men employed during the season when little ready money was coming in. The Banks, too, have made advances not only to the manufacturers, but all down the line to wholesalers, jobbers, merchants and farmers, and have financed mortgage and other companies during a period when they could not collect even interest in many cases not to mention principal sums.

Everybody will recognize, of course, that the Banks cannot go on indefinitely advancing money on loan unless such loans are repaid and periodically there is a general liquidation of outstanding liabilities. Only so can Banks function properly, the interests of depositors be safeguarded, and the financial stability of the country be maintained.

While fully realizing these things there is a factor in the present situation that must be taken into account if irreparable loss is not to be inflicted, not on the farmer alone, but upon every national interest, the Banks and other large financial institutions not excepted.

This season's Western crop should be a debt reducing crop. Rightly handled it will accomplish that purpose in large measure. The fact must be appreciated, however, that one good crop will not offset the liabilities incurred during four or five years of poor crops or no crops at all. And if the pressure to secure collection of debts in all quarters is so great as to compel farmers to market their grain as rapidly as it is threshed, the market will be so glutted that prices will fall below a figure where any profit is left for the farmer. If the farmer derives no profit from his year's labor, and but barely succeeds in covering the costs of production, there will be nothing wherewith to reduce the present burden of debt.

If because of shortsightedness in attempts at debt collection wheat is forced on the market beyond the ability of the market to absorb and a bad break in prices results, the farmers' profits will disappear and with the disappearance of those profits his ability to pay his debts. Failure on the part of the farmer to pay will react immediately on merchant, wholesaler, manufacturer and Bank, and ultimately on the nation as a whole.

It, therefore, is not in the interests of the farmer alone that every effort should be made, and every device provided, to render unnecessary the dumping of the crop on the market immediately following threshing. It is as much in the interest of the Eastern manufacturer and financier as it is in the interest of the Western farmer that wheat prices be maintained. It is likewise in the interest of the city artisan and laborer. Cheap wheat might result in a slight lowering in the cost of bread, but a few cents less for bread would not compensate for loss of employment due to a slowing up or shutting down of industrial plants and other works caused by financial stringency.

On the other hand, the gradual marketing of wheat, the maintenance of fair prices, and consequent profit to the farmer will enable the latter to pay a portion of his accumulated debts and thus ease the financial situation all along the line and operate to restore confidence and re-establish credit.

### Natural History

"I am told you went in for speculation on the Stock Exchange lately," said one tradesman to another. "Were you a bull or a bear?"

"Neither. I was an ass!" replied the other.

### Letting Him Know

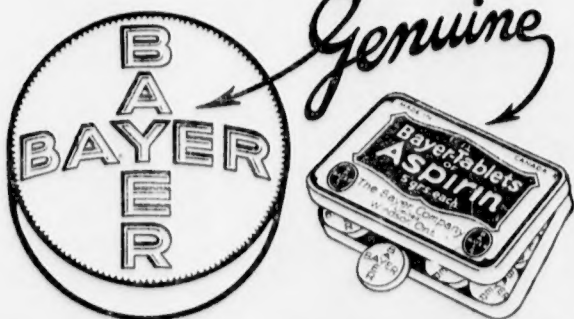
"Would you like to take a nice long walk?" she asked.

"Why, I'd love to," replied the young man caller joyously.

"Well, don't let me detain you," she said sweetly.

# ASPIRIN

UNLESS you see the name "Bayer" on tablets, you are not getting Aspirin at all



Accept only an "unbroken package" of "Bayer Tablets of Aspirin," which contains directions and dose worked out by physicians during 22 years and proved safe by millions for

Colds	Headache	Rheumatism
Toothache	Neuralgia	Neuritis
Earache	Lumbago	Pain, Pain

Handy "Bayer" boxes of 12 tablets—Also bottles of 24 and 100—Druggists. Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) of Bayer Manufacture of Mono-acetic acid ester of salicylic acid. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assist the public against imitations, the Tablets of Bayer Company will be stamped with their general trade mark, the "Bayer Cross."



### BEAUTY OF THE SKIN

Is the natural desire of every woman, and is obtainable by the use of Dr. Chase's Ointment. Pimples, blackheads, roughness and redness of the skin, irritation and eczema disappear, and the skin is left soft, smooth and velvety. All dealers, or Edmundson, Bates & Co., Limited, Toronto. Sample free if you mention this paper.

## Dr. Chase's Ointment

### What If Nature Struck

What a jolly good thing it is that Nature does not go on strike, but goes on working all the time. Nice mess we should be in if she did. But what an example the dear kind old lady is.—Kingston Standard.

### OVERWORKED NERVES

The Most Successful Treatment is Through the Blood

The early stages of nervous debility are noted by restlessness and irritability in which the victims seem to be oppressed by their nerves. As the trouble advances, common symptoms are a tired feeling; weakness in the knees and ankles; headaches, backaches and sleeplessness. The matter requires immediate attention, for nothing but suitable treatment will prevent a complete breakdown.

The nervous system governs the whole body, controlling heart, lungs, digestion and brain, so that it is not surprising that nervous disturbances cause acute distress. For troubles of this kind Dr. Williams' Pink Pills succeed when other treatment fails, for these pills make new blood, enriched with the elements on which the nerves thrive, and in this way reach the root of the trouble. In proof of this is the statement of Mrs. Docke-rill, Stratford, Ont., who says:—"My daughter, Matilda, was suffering from nervous debility, and the usual remedies did not seem to help her. I was advised by a friend to give Dr. Williams' Pink Pills a trial, and soon we found they were doing her a great deal of good. She complained of pains in the stomach, and a severe fluttering of the heart, with a general weakness. Under the use of these pills she continued to gain, and I believe they have saved her from going into a decline."

You can get these Pills from any medicine dealer or by mail at 50 cents a box or six boxes for \$2.50 from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Insatiable

Mother.—Don't ask so many questions, Kate; don't you know that curiosity once killed a cat?

Kate.—What did the cat want to know, mother?

Minard's Liniment used by Physicians

### Mt. Everest Named After Englishman

British Official Was Head of Survey Department in India

It is surprising to learn that the man whose name was given to the highest mountain in the world lived so recently that his son is still alive.

One is apt to think of the names of places as they were of immemorial antiquity. Yet it was only in 1856 that this mountain received its name; it was called after a British official in India who afterwards became Sir George Everest. It was called in Tibetan, the language of the district in which it lies, Jomo-Kang-Kar, or Chomo-lung-ma, no one quite knew which.

Sir George Everest was head of the Indian survey, a department concerned with mapping the whole country. He was so deeply interested in his work that, when he was once on a holiday at the Cape, he examined into the survey of that colony as it was then, and discovered mistakes which made it necessary to make a fresh survey.

### Asiatic Yak at Wainwright

A number of Asiatic yak have been added to the animal herds at the National Park at Wainwright, Alberta. It is expected they will be crossed with the buffalo and produce a useful hybrid, an experiment that will be watched with interest by zoologists.

W. N. U. 1435

## How Does This Strike Your Fancy?



Favorably, I am sure. For who is the woman that would pass this costume by without an exclamation of approval? She would be mighty hard to find. It is like a gorgeous orange and white butterfly. Heavy crepe is material of which it is fashioned. It is a costume that is ideal for the broadwalk.

### Gentle Hint

"Physical culture, father, is perfectly lovely!" exclaimed an enthusiastic young miss just home from college. "Look! To develop the arms I grasp this rod in both hands and move it slowly from right to left."

"Well, well," replied dad admiringly, "what won't science discover next? Why, if that rod had straw on the other end you'd be sweeping."—American Legion Weekly.

**Relief from Asthma.** Who can describe the complete relief from suffering which follows the use of Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy? Who can express the feeling of joy that comes when its soft and gentle influence relieves the tightened, choking air tubes? It has made asthmatic affliction a thing of the past for thousands. It never fails. Good druggists everywhere have sold it for years.

### Comfort

"Carry the news to my wife," gasped the injured man. "Tell her I am fatally hurt, but say something comforting to her."

"I will," said the policeman. "I'll tell her you had the right of way."—Detroit Free Press.

**Its Quality Sells It.**—The fact that so many thousands of intelligent people continue to use Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil speaks volumes for its healing efficiency. Ever since it was first introduced it has grown steadily in public favor, owing entirely to its manifold usefulness in relieving and healing sickness. As a specific for cuts, burns, scalds and various inflammatory pains its record is beyond reproach.

### Giant World Bank Proposed

A plan for an international bank with a capital of \$2,400,000,000, which would revolutionize the methods of conducting international commercial transactions, was advanced by Senator Hitchcock, Nebraska, in a speech before the mid-summer convention of the National Retail Dry Goods Association at Grand Central Palace, New York. Under Senator Hitchcock's proposal, which startled his hearers, paper issued by the projected bank would be substituted for gold as the basis of international credit.

Ask for Minard's and take no other

### Something to Do

A colored pastor announced to his congregation the following subject: "Brethren and sisters, I've gwine to preach a powahful sermon dis mawnin'. I've gwine to define the undefinable. I've gwine to explain the unexplainable, and I've gwine to unscrew the unscrewable."

All mothers can put away anxiety regarding their suffering children when they have Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator to give relief. Its effects are sure and lasting.

### Alberta Population

Statistics show that the urban population in the province of Alberta has grown in twenty years from 18,553 to 222,904, an average increase of about 10,000 a year. During the same period the rural population has been increasing at an average rate of 15,500 a year.

**IF YOUR VETERINARIAN Uses "Cutter's" Serums and Vaccines** he is doing his best to conserve your interests. 25 years concentration on one line counts for something.

**The Cutter Laboratory**  
"The Laboratory that Knows How"  
Berkeley (U.S. License) California

### MONEY ORDERS

Pay your out of town accounts by Dominion Express Money Orders. Five dollars costs three cents.

### BELTING FOR SALE

New and used Belting of every description shipped subject to approval. 6 in. 5 ply new Rubber Belting, high grade quality, at 40c per ft. All others at lowest prices in Canada.—York Belting Co., 115 York St., Toronto, Ont.

### The "Home Comfort" RANGE

is now sold to the user direct from our factory. Thousands of these Ranges in use over 20 years and still good Ranges. Repairs for every Home Comfort Range made since 1864 quickly supplied.

**The Wrought Iron Range Co. of Canada, Limited**  
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**BOOK ON DOG DISEASES and How to Feed Mailed Free to any Address by the Author**

**H. CLAY GLOVER, CO., INC.**  
129 West 24th St., New York, U.S.A.



# National Loss Is Suffered By Ireland In Death Of Collins

London.—The death of Michael Collins, who has fallen in actual combat with the rebels as one of the first victims of the substitute plan of guerrilla warfare for organized resistance to Provisional Government, has impressed the British public far more than did even the death of Arthur Griffith, while the circumstances of his death, fighting against desperate odds in a carefully arranged ambush during the course of an inspection of his troops position around Cork, adds to the halo surrounding his lamented death.

His daring and his personal attractiveness, combined with his adventurous career and his reputation as a courageous fighter, as well as a prudent administrator, helped to give him prominence and importance in the public eye, which was not shared to anything like the same extent by Griffith, who really was little known to the British people, and whose retiring nature did not lend itself to public demonstrations.

The British press is filled with tributes, personal sketches, and of the hair-breadth escapes of the commander-in-chief, together with tributes to his loyalty in carrying out the conditions of the treaty he signed with Great Britain. Prominent men at home and abroad, from the Prime Minister down, hastened to pay tributes of condolence and respect.

When Arthur Griffith died, it was the subject of general comment that his life's work was virtually accomplished and his ideals achieved. With Michael Collins, his work was still to do, and perhaps the question most exercising the British public is what will follow upon the tragic disappearance of the two most important Irish Free State leaders. It is pointed out that of the five principals signing the Anglo-Irish treaty, only one now remains in the Free State Government, Eamonn J. Duggan. Of the other signatories, Griffith and Collins are dead, George G. O'Duffy resigned because he disapproved the draft of the constitution, while Richard Barton long since dropped out of the Government.

Mr. Lloyd George issued the following statement for publication: "I am inexpressibly sad at the news of the death of this gallant young Irishman. He fell a victim to a treacherous blow, delivered when he was engaged in endeavoring to restore order and liberty to his country, which stands sadly in need of it. His engaging personality won friendship even amongst those who met him as foes, and to all who met him the news of his death comes as a personal sorrow. "I sincerely hope his death will be the last episode in this dark chapter of Irish history and that a new and brighter story will henceforth be written in the life of that unfortunate land."

Lord Chancellor Birkenhead, Winston Churchill and Viscount Fitzalan were among the men prominent in British public life who have sent messages to Mr. Cosgrave, sympathizing with the Free State Government in its loss.

According to a Dublin dispatch to the Press Association, General Collins was to have been married this month.

## Another Seed Grain Marketing System

Will be Undertaken by Alberta Department of Agriculture

Edmonton.—Making the third marketing system to be established by the administration, marketing of seed grain on an extensive scale and in accordance with a plan seeking to encourage the production of pure seed in Alberta is to be undertaken by the Provincial Department of Agriculture as a result of arrangements completed and which have not received the approval of the Hon. George Hoadley, Minister of Agriculture. The announcement of the new scheme has been made by H. A. Craig, Deputy Minister. It follows the Government's operations in butter and egg marketing.

## To Assist Farmers

Saskatchewan Premier Has Feasible Plan to Prevent Glutting Wheat Market

Regina, Sask.—A concrete suggestion outlining the method which might be adopted by the banks to assist the farmers to market their grain in such a manner as to prevent the glutting of the wheat market and a consequent depression in prices was telegraphed to Hon. W. L. MacKenzie King, by Premier Charles A. Dunning.

Pointing out that the banks stand "at the base of the pyramid of credit," Mr. Dunning suggested that "if they could devise means of extending portions of amounts due them from all creditors to enable more gradual liquidation," he feels sure that the effect would be felt through all classes of creditors "down to the farmers and probably prevent slaughter of wheat prices."

Mr. Dunning points out that merchants as well as farmers stand creditors to the banks in considerable sums of money, and his proposal involves a gradual liquidation of their bank indebtedness by all creditors, thus eliminating the necessity for merchants and other crowding the farmers for cash payments early in the fall.

The telegram to Premier MacKenzie King, follows the receipt by Mr. Dunning, of a communication from Sir Frederick Williams-Taylor, representing the Canadian Bankers' Association. In which Sir Frederick announces that the banks will furnish "all proper banking accommodation to care for this year's crop," coupled with his personal assurance "that the banks will show the farmers every proper consideration, being deeply interested in the welfare of their customers and the prosperity of your province."

## Railway Freight Shed Destroyed by Fire

Loss at Fort William Nearly Two Hundred Thousand Dollars

Fort William, Ont.—No. 3 freight shed of the Canadian Pacific Railway was practically destroyed by fire Aug. 20. The flames were kept from spreading into No. 2 shed which is separated by a fire wall from No. 3. The fire also spread to several box cars in the yard.

No. 3 shed and contents are completely destroyed and between 25 and 30 empty box cars are also a total loss. The shed contained 7,000 bags of cement, 1,000 tons of nails, several hundred tons of binder twine, some iron pipe and a quantity of miscellaneous freight. The bow of the steamer Kenora, which was tied to the dock, was badly scorched before she could be moved from the vicinity of the fire.

No information can be obtained as to where the fire started. Two Italians, who claim that they were the first to give the alarm, state that the shed was on fire when they first saw the flames, but others say that the first blaze originated in one of the box cars standing by the shed and spread to the buildings.

No records of the cost of the burned sheds are available in Fort William, but it is estimated that it could not be replaced for less than \$70,000, and the cars are damaged to the extent of at least another \$25,000. With the contents of the freight sheds the loss in the fire will probably total between \$150,000 and \$200,000.

## Soviets May Expel Scientists

Reval, Esthonia.—A dispatch received here from Moscow announces the arrest of 200 Russian scientists and writers during the last few days in Moscow, and of 30 in Petrograd. The dispatch says they are accused of being unfriendly to the Soviet Government and that they will be expelled from Russia for various periods.

By making your purchases from your home merchant you are contributing direct to the prosperity of the community in which you live.

## WESTERN EDITORS



H. W. Smith, Editor and Proprietor of The Times, Ogema, Sask.

## Says Western Coal Strike Over

Strike of Alberta Miners Has Been Virtually Settled

Calgary.—The Alberta coal strike was practically settled, when the executive of the miners and the operators came to terms on an agreement which provides:

(1) Reduction of 15 per cent. on the old scale, which will be superceded as soon as 75 per cent. of the operators in United States soft coal fields sign an agreement.

(2) The agreement shall be in effect until March 31 next.

The agreement must be submitted to a referendum of the men, but the officials say that is largely a matter of form, as it will be endorsed.

The miners expect to be back in the mines almost immediately.

Both miners and operators admit that the agreement practically means that the men are going back without any reduction, because either 70 per cent. of the operators across the line have either signed up or will be signed up by the end of the week. The agreement signed accordingly means that the Cleveland agreement has been accepted.

## Report Finding Ontario Gold

Sudbury.—What is considered to be one of the most sensational finds of gold ever made in the Sudbury district is on exhibition here. It is a piece of rock about 16 inches in length and eight inches thick, and pure gold is easily visible. It was found a few days ago, about 40 miles north of this town.

## Lost in Labrador

Vancouver, B.C.—Miss Marguerite Lindsay disappeared a few days ago from Grenfell Mission, Cartwright, Labrador, and her friends believe that she was drowned, according to a message received here by Mrs. Herbert Drummond, Miss Lindsay's aunt. Details are to follow by letter. Miss Lindsay's father resides in Montreal.

# Western Wheat Will Be Shipped In Future Through Canadian Ports

## Serious Economic Situation in Ireland

Destruction by Irregulars Has Completely Disrupted Business

Dublin.—Grave economic conditions have come rapidly in the wake of the policy of destruction of the irregulars in West Ireland. The collapse of some of the bigger business concerns has only been averted, it is declared, by steady support from banks, but the fact that the farmers and others have been unable to pay the interest on their advances for many months is bringing about a position in which the bankers may be compelled to take action.

Business prospects are extremely bad; prices of produce are falling rapidly, and the export trade, upon which the farmers depend, is suffering acutely from the dislocation of traffic caused by the destruction of railways and bridges. Perishable products, such as butter, are spoiling, as there are no facilities for cold storage. Until normal conditions return the output of the creameries must be curtailed.

## Riley's Standard Bearer Arrested

Charged With Theft Man Admits He Was Not Overseas

Toronto.—Charles Gannett, who carried the flag of the hikers when they went on their trek to Ottawa to demand relief for returned men, was arrested on a charge of theft. Sergt. David Hunter, of the 48th Highlanders Regiment, complainant in the case, charged Gannett with theft of a military uniform. Gannett is alleged to have admitted not having been overseas.

## Chinese Declare Peace

Leader of South China Faction Says War Is Ended

Peking.—The republican cabinet announced that President Li Yuan-Hung is willing to resign in favor of Sun Yat Sen, deposed head of the South China Government, provided Parliament approves such action.

Sun Yat Sen, leader of the South China faction, announced that peace reigns again between the north and south and that "the war is ended."

## Vancouver Millers Lower Flour Prices

Vancouver.—Bringing their product in line with recent declines in the price of wheat, Vancouver millers have reduced the wholesale price of flour by thirty cents a barrel for car-load lots.

Ottawa.—Following investigations of complaints made to the Department of Trade and Commerce here regarding the grades of grain received in England after shipment from Western Canada via United States ports and the taking up of similar questions with the British grain importers during the visit of Hon. J. A. Robb, Minister of Trade and Commerce, to Britain, it is expected that steps will be taken to try and secure the shipment of a greater percentage of Canadian wheat through Canadian ports than previously.

Occasionally complaints have been received by the department from British importers that grain received by them from Canada was not up to the standard of Canadian grades.

Investigation of several complaints was made during the past year and it was found that the grain in question had been shipped to the old country through United States ports and that in the transshipment at American elevators wheat of inferior quality had become mixed with the Canadian product. This feature was taken up by Mr. Robb while in England and it is understood that some of the British importers made vigorous objections to the present system of exporting. They were satisfied with the Canadian grading system, but claimed that when the grain was not shipped directly through Canadian ports they were not certain that their grain would be equal to the standard grade which they had contracted for.

The outcome of the conference is expected to be a further development of elevator facilities at Canadian ports in order that as much Canadian grain as possible may be shipped direct and there also is a possibility that Canadian exporters, in order to protect the high standard of Canadian breadstuffs in the world markets, may be asked to bond their exports when they are shipped through foreign ports.

## Murder Plan In Egypt

One Englishman a Day Until Nationalist Leader is Returned

Alexandria, Egypt.—The recent attack in this city on Lieutenant-Colonel Arthur Frederick Hamilton Pigott was the sixteenth case in the series of murderous assaults upon British subjects in Egypt. It called again to mind the threat of the nationalists that an Englishman would be shot daily until the return of Said Zagloul Pasha, the Nationalist leader who was deported by the British last December, and it is the latest addition to the extended chain of anti-British political outrages.

Lieutenant-Colonel Pigott, of the Royal Army Pay Corps, was shot and gravely wounded in Kadi el Fadl Street by unknown assailants while walking to his office. He was taken immediately into the house of an Egyptian doctor, M. Abdel Meguid at No. 1 Kadi el Fadl Street, and was given first aid, being afterward transported to the Officers' Hospital at Abbassieh where one of the three bullets which had hit him was extracted.

Hopes are entertained of his recovery, but this new crime has aroused great indignation among the European population in Egypt.

## George Ham Celebrated 75th Birthday

Montreal.—George H. Ham, the veteran raconteur, celebrated his seventy-fifth birthday Aug. 23rd. He was at his office at the Canadian Pacific Railway Windsor Station, as genial as usual. His seventy-fourth birthday was marked by the publication of his book: "Reminiscences of a Recounteur."

Mr. Ham is now preparing another book.

## London-Paris Air Express Wrecked

Paris.—Five passengers on a London-Paris airplane narrowly escaped death when the machine crashed at Berck Plage, about 22 miles south of Boulogne. The mishap was due to engine trouble. Although the machine was smashed, the passengers escaped with minor injuries.



—Philadelphia Ledger



## Radioactive Minerals Have Been Located By Investigators In Ontario

The report on the radioactive mineral occurrences of Ontario, just issued by the Dominion Department of Mines, is an encouraging document. Mr. H. V. Ellsworth examined all the places where such minerals occur, or were likely to be found. "As a result of this investigation radioactive minerals have been found in small amount in the majority of the workings visited, extending from Parry Sound eastward nearly to Kingston. It thus appears that uranium and thorium minerals are of quite common occurrence and widely distributed in the Precambrian rocks of this part of Ontario, although usually present in very small quantities."

The investigator adds to his report much interesting general information on radium. As to the favorable influence of radium in cancer treatment there appears to be no longer any doubt, he says. Its therapeutic use is being continually extended, and includes many other diseases. It is being given many other employments, and owing to the scarcity of ores and the relatively high cost of mining and extraction it does not appear likely that the price of radium will decline, but rather otherwise. The current price may be roughly stated as from \$3,000,000 to \$3,500,000 an ounce. The total world's production was estimated up to last year as 155 grams, or about five ounces. Of this the United States produced 115 grams.

All the finds of radioactive minerals in Ontario, with the exception of a lost locality on Lake Superior, have been in the areas of Pre-Cambrian rocks south of the French and Ottawa Rivers, and west of a line between Ottawa and Kingston.

Mr. Ellsworth notes that the most important radioactive minerals in Ontario are uraninite and euxenite-polyrase. They contain uranium or thorium or both, and are mostly black or brown and rather heavy. Uraninite may contain 70 to 80 per cent. uranium oxide besides thorium, lead and rare earths. Euxenite may contain up to 10 or 15 per cent. of uranium oxide with large amounts of titanium, tantalum, columbian and rare earths. A little thorium is usually present. It is observed that it is not correct to call uraninite, as is usually done, pitchblende. They are quite distinct in several senses. Radioactive minerals are rarely, if ever, seen on weathered surfaces, and can only be found by opening up the rock. They do not attract a compass needle.

The first discovery of uraninite near Parry Sound, was made in February, 1921. This occurrence of radium-bearing minerals, as well as all others in Ontario, is of an entirely different type, both geologically and mineralogically, from the carnotite deposits being worked in Colorado for the radium supply of the United States. The Ontario radioactive minerals are richer in radium than the Colorado carnotite. It is gathered from the report that there are good possibilities of deposits of workable extent being developed, but the radium will be recovered most successfully as a by-product.

### To Help Farmers Market Potatoes

Investigate By-Products to Facilitate Sale of Second Grade Tubers in Alberta

Howard Stutchbury, coal trade commissioner of the province, has been authorized by the Alberta Government to make a thorough investigation of potato by-products, in order that assistance may be given the farmers in disposing of the second grade and cull potatoes. The potato growers feel that the real success of their industry depends on an outlet for the lower grades. Premier Greenfield is deeply interested in the new project.

### Chinese Girl's Victory

When a Chinese girl, aged 12, wins a prize as the best cook in a Manhattan school, one merely recalls that Chinese cooks were always popular on the Pacific Coast. But when the same child comes out first in an essay on American history with a hundred competitors, it is necessary to sit up and take notice.—Brooklyn Eagle

W. N. U. 1435

### The Problem Of The Mentally Defective

Grave Social Menace That Is Not Properly Understood

The mentally defective constitute by no fault of their own, one of the greatest and most perplexing of social problems. This fact is all too little understood and appreciated.

It is usually estimated that from 1½ to 2 per cent. of the population are below par mentally. On that basis there are in Canada from 135,000 to 180,000 of these unfortunates. Some are idiots, utterly helpless and unable to care for themselves. Others are imbeciles, a grade higher than idiots, but unable to support themselves, and requiring constant oversight and protection. Between the imbecile and the normal are the much larger proportion who because they are not easily detected constitute the greater menace. After they reach adult years they remain mere children in mentality and self-control, yet possessed with all the passions, propensities and desires of adults.

It is easy to see what a menace this combination constitutes, to themselves and to the community.

Their sexual propensities are unusually strong, and they have neither mental vision to foresee the consequences of indulgence, nor moral self-control to govern their passions. They multiply twice as fast as normal folk, and always reproduce their own kind and this quite regardless of whether they are married or not. In the Board of Education Offices in Vancouver is a family chart showing that some years ago an alcoholic man married a feeble-minded woman. Twelve children were born. Three fortunately died young. The nine who grew up are all feeble-minded. One of these, a young woman now in her twenties, is the illegitimate mother of five children all feeble-minded. Fourteen mental defectives, each one a social problem, from one marriage that never should have been allowed.

It is estimated by those best qualified to judge that two-thirds of all prostitution is due to feeble-mindedness. Moreover, a large proportion of the children born out of marriage have feeble-minded mothers. These women living in promiscuous sexual indulgence soon develop venereal diseases and infect all their male associates. Many of these associates are normal young men who afterwards marry, and infect their innocent wives, and pass on the dread heritage of these terrible diseases to their children. It is estimated that not less than forty per cent. of venereal disease is due to this cause.

At least fifty per cent. of all crimes in general are committed by these unfortunates. Their uncontrolled passions lead to assaults, common or indecent, to incendiarism, to murder, to burglary, to banditry, to the demoralization of children of both sexes.

Many of the epidemics of vice in schools is due to a small group of feeble-minded girls or boys or both. Normal children, especially boys, are by them led into vice, and the evil rapidly spreads. Mischief is thus done that will curse these youths for years if not for life.

It is false economy not to provide for the care, training or restraint of these deficients. A large part of the enormous cost of administration of justice, police courts, gaols, prisons, reformatories, etc., could be saved if adequate provision were made for their segregation, specialized training and prevention of the reproduction of their kind. A subsequent article will however deal with the remedy for this great social evil.

### Two Japans

There are two Japans, just as there are two of every other nation. One is narrow and believes in hacking one's way with a sword. The other is broad and believes in co-operation between nations. The problem for outsiders is always to hold out the right hand of fellowship to the liberals. The Washington conference, with its cordial attitude toward the yellow races, has in this short time helped to put the liberals into power. More of the same policy will keep them there, for the real source of the yellow peril is in white Jungs.—Boston Globe

### Moving Towards Prosperity

Spending Money Constructively to Improve Business Conditions

A great deal is being said at the present time about less saving and more spending in order to make the wheels of industry revolve a little faster.

Merely spending money with no other thought in view than assisting business will have no far-reaching beneficial effect.

It is true that too much hoarding hurts business and it is true also that merely spending money for the purpose of keeping business on the go is a false doctrine and will not work out in the long run.

There are many ways in which money can be spent that will help the business situation. The nation needs more buildings, more homes, more railroad facilities, more roads, more wharfs. Money spent for purposes of this kind will prove of substantial benefit.

The farmer who spends money in draining, clearing or fertilizing his land, thereby making it more productive and valuable, is spending constructively, and the entire business world to some extent will be benefited. But if he spends the same amount of money in things that he does not need or which have no practical value he would not be doing the business situation any substantial good.—Regina Post

The largest watch ever built was manufactured by a Pennsylvania firm. It is 19 and one-half inches in diameter.

## Torpedo Plane May Prove A Real Danger To The Modern Battleship

There is something fascinating in the idea that a great battleship can be destroyed by so small a machine as an aeroplane. And in England a burning controversy rages as to what will happen with a slim, 100-mile-an-hour torpedo-carrying aeroplane rushes in low over the water to launch its deadly missile, which, if it should actually reach its target, would seriously cripple the largest battleship. A writer in the London Graphic imagines this air attack:

The fleet or torpedo-planes has been waiting in its aerodrome or the surface of its harbor, according as the planes are shod with wheels or floats, waiting until the aerial scouts have located the enemy battle-fleet and reported its pace and direction. Then away go the planes, mounting slowly and steadily to a height which renders them free from hostile anti-aircraft fire, manoeuvring for a position of attack. They fly in divisions, keeping accurate station, just like ships at sea. The final wireless reports come in from the scouts, who have been dogging the heels of the battle-fleet, all is ready, and the game can begin. If the attack can come down wind, so much more rapid will it be, and if it can be delivered from out of the eye of the sun, so much worse will be the aim of the enemy's gunners. The scouts, at a given signal, put down a smoke screen, dropping fireballs upon the water and to windward of the target, screening the planes from the battleships, but not obscuring the view from above. The torpedo-planes gain the desired position under cover of the screen, and then down they swoop, line after line, each in turn flattening out over the water at a height of thirty feet, to discharge their torpedoes, and at some four or five hundred yards from the battleships. The pace is so terrific that there is almost a sense of relief that the plane has not dived head-first into the sea. The torpedoes drop with a splash, full length into the sea. They do not dive gracefully, and it hardly seems a second before the mechanism is set in action and the torpedo darts forward, leaving behind it the tell-tale track, leaving behind haps the planes are still half-obscured in the smoke, while the outline of the battleship is easy to discern from the plane.

Once the torpedo is discharged, the planes seem literally to dance and leap with joy at having discharged the dead weight they have been carrying, and, twisting and turning, they disappear, each one for itself and as best it can, with a final belt of machine-gun fire at the battleship's bridge, or a bomb or two at the gunners below. Perhaps the attack has commenced with a feint by a few planes upon one flank, and, when all eyes are straining that way, in comes the real attack upon the other flank. The big ships turn towards the coming torpedoes, trying to evade them by washing them aside, and presenting less of a target as they incline their flanks to the direction of the torpedo. But they answer their helms slowly, and the torpedo has not far to go. The noise of the guns and machine-guns, the roar of the propellers, the smoke and the suddenness of the attack will tend to upset the gunner's nerves. He will miss. He will bombard his own ships. How many partridges go safely past even the best of shots in a drive? The battleship is useless, say the advocates of the aeroplane.

But there is another side to the question. The battle-fleet, which the torpedo-planes are to attack, must first expose itself within their radius of action, by no means unlimited. Big battle-fleets avoid narrow waters. And then the battleship is accompanied by aircraft carriers, from the deck of which fighting planes can go up, and to which they can descend when their petrol is running short. Flying-boats also, as time goes on, will rise from the sea, and the torpedo-planes will find themselves attacked by their own kind, unencumbered by the dead weight of a torpedo. The manoeuvring for position, the keeping of station, the timing of the attack will not be unmolested. And, outside the battleships, move the smaller craft, inconveniently placed at the point where the planes would like to flatten out. The battle-fleet will continually be altering direction, zig-zagging in fact, and the smoke screen may even allow of an unnoticed change of direction. For a smoke screen is often a two-edged weapon, and it is possible to obscure one's own view in attempting to blind one's adversary. The weather may be bad, there may be low-lying clouds, for or mist and haze may close down in a moment, after the torpedo-planes have started. It is possible that such a big thing as a battle-fleet may evade detection completely. There are gales which preclude all flying over the sea, and which hardly affect the surface-going battleship.

Only careful experiment can really draw the balance between the opposing points of view.

### Sweden May Build Navy

A parliamentary commission supported by navy experts has proposed for the Swedish navy a building programme for the next ten years of four fast armored cruisers, 12 destroyers, six big torpedo boats, three mine layers, 22 submarine chasers and a number of smaller craft. The armored cruisers are to be 6,500 tons each with a speed of 30 knots, with eight 21 centimeter and six 12 centimeter guns. As the proposal is based on parliamentary consideration there is a probability of it being passed during the coming sessions of Parliament.



PEARL, who had changed Pimzie, the End-of-the-Earth Brownie, into a sea creature, was ever so pleased at the interest he showed in all that they came across in their under-the-ocean swim.

"You seem to wish to have everything explained to you!" she laughed, teasingly.

"I always want things explained," he answered seriously, "because there is nothing in the world I enjoy so much as learning about new things."

Just at this instant a glorious gray fish swam past them. Each of its scales overlapped one another, and in the slanting sun rays that pierced the water, this fish appeared more than beautiful.

"My goodness!" exclaimed Pimzie, "what is that? It looks like some swimming jewel!"

"Nothing more or less than a Salmon," laughed Pearl. "A Salmon that humans so love to eat."

"Will you tell me more about it?"

"Certainly," she answered. "Aside from the fact that its flesh is pink and very delicious (which is almost the only thing concerning a Salmon that interests humans), there is a lot concerning Salmon that is more than amazing. For instance, at three different points of the Salmon's life, it is absolutely different, both in appearance and habits from what it was or will be in its other stages."

"When Salmon first emerges from the eggs they are tiny helpless things and for the first weeks of life they are careful always to hide, they also carry about with them part of the egg from which hatched, as it serves as food. At the end of about fifty days they begin to have a fish shape; but not before. During this first stage the young Salmon is called a 'Parr.' During their parrhood they remain in fresh river waters and only venture to sea when they have become 'Smolts.' (A smolt is a young Salmon during its second stage of development). For two months the Smolt stays in the ocean, during which time it grows most amazingly. These two months over, it returns to its native river and is now called a 'Grilse.'"

"Why does it go back to the river?" asked Pimzie, who was hugely interested.

"To lay eggs," Pearl answered. "There is nothing strange in that; but," she added, "it does seem more than strange, that the Grilse who has the entire ocean as its home, never loses itself too much not to remember how to find its native river. It is as though a weirdly powerful memory or instinct dragged it back to the spot of its babyhood."

"Just what is 'instinct'?" Pimzie asked, and Pimzie's eyes were wide with thought.

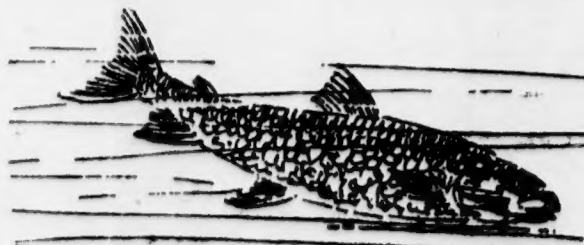
"Can you tell me?"

"As far as I know . . . I'll tell you, but though we all, each and every one of us FEEL what it is, it is an extremely difficult thing to explain."

The Mermaid swam alongside of Pimzie for several minutes in silence before she answered. She was thinking. "I suppose," she then began, "the only way to speak of instinct is to call it a God-given knowledge that is bestowed on all living creatures for their own protection . . . a knowledge that God has whispered to their little souls of how He wants them to live their lives. We have to call this undeniable fact something . . . so we call it 'instinct.' There is no doubt at all that it is instinct alone that guides a Salmon from the whole immense tract of ocean water back to its very own river."



PARR - (BABY SALMON)



SALMON

"They even leap up and over water falls rather than be kept from the familiar spot they are searching for, and can curve their tails back to their heads in such a way that they are able to jump high distances."

"How different they are from other fish," exclaimed Pimzie in wonderment. "They are simply extraordinary!"

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## PETRIE'S MACHINERY TORONTO

### WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Fire of unknown origin totally destroyed the roundhouse and machine shops of the Eastern British Columbia Railway at Corbin, with an estimated loss of \$70,000.

Arthur O'Brien, President of the Gaelic League at London, who was arrested Aug. 2 by the Free State authorities, has been released from the Maryborough Barracks.

Ten persons were killed and fifty wounded during Polish aerial manoeuvres at Putzig, when an aviator accidentally dropped a bomb among 800 spectators.

Seven workmen were killed and one hundred injured at Gravesend, Eng., when a train crashed into the rear of their work train, which was standing at the station.

J. B. Craig and J. A. Richardson have been elected President and Vice-President respectively of the Winnipeg Grain Exchange. Dr. Robert Magill was re-elected secretary-treasurer.

It is estimated that, in the process of consolidating the Militia Department, the Air Force and the Naval Service Department, Ottawa, upwards of 1,000 employees have been deprived of their positions.

Owing to the shortage of coal the Ford Motor Company's Highland Park plant at Detroit, has been equipped with oil burners. The change was made without loss of time to any of the 42,000 employees.

Reports to the health section of the League of Nations show that in the Kharkov district of Russia early this year people were dying at the rate of 40,000 a month, or a mortality of 600 in every 1,000. Between March 1 and 20, 125,000 persons died of hunger.

### An All-Metal Aeroplane

Airships Made of Aluminum May Supplant Earlier Types

There was recently completed in Great Britain the first aeroplane to be made wholly of metal. The advantages of doing away with wood and other combustible material need not be emphasized; and the all-metal aeroplane gives promise of supplanting all the earlier forms. A special alloy of aluminum is used in its construction, and the Government is at present engaged in making very elaborate tests of the strength of every part. Special attention is being given to the risks of corrosion with the metal employed and investigations on this point are being carried out in the Department of Scientific and Industrial Research. So much depends on this new type of aeroplane that although the first flying tests have been very satisfactory the Government prefers to regard the model as an experiment and to suspend judgment until a most exhaustive examination over a long period is completed.

### Corns Between the Toes Painlessly Removed

A real, sure, dependable remedy that has been lifting out corns for the past fifty years will surely lift your's out. Putnam's Corn Extractor is the old reliable corn remedy—it stands the test of time and never fails, 25c everywhere.

In an English town, not long ago, a woman won a competition by lighting 103 candles with one ordinary wooden safety match.

### Keep Minard's Liniment in the house

#### A Valuable Gift

Twelve mountain sheep were recently presented to the United States Bureau of Biological Survey by the Canadian National Parks Branch, to be liberated on the Montana National Bison Range. The sheep were secured from the Rocky Mountain Park, and arrived at their destination in excellent condition. Their future will be watched with a great deal of interest by big game enthusiasts.

Miller's Worm Powders were devised to promptly relieve children who suffer from the ravages of worms. It is a simple preparation to destroy stomachic and intestinal worms without shock or injury to the most sensitive system. They act thoroughly and painlessly, and though in some cases they may cause vomiting, that is an indication of their powerful action and not of any nauseating property.

### Shipping Wheat Via Vancouver

According to a prominent Vancouver grain dealer the movement of wheat through Vancouver will at least equal last year's total. He has just returned from a business trip through Alberta and Manitoba. Chinese and Japanese inquiries have become active during the past ten days and the first shipments will be in late October or early November.

### Soothes Irritable Throat, Relieves Bronchitis Quickly

No Drugs to Take, No Medicine to Upset the Stomach, Just Breathe "Catarrhose"

Count ten—a bad cold is relieved by Catarrhose—wait one minute and you will feel its soothing influence on a sore irritated throat. No failure with "Catarrhose"—it is effective because you can breathe a healing vapor to the very spot that needs help. The big thing to remember about Catarrhose is this, you just breathe a healing piney vapor that is full of the purest balsams, that is rich in the greatest healing agents known to science. This wonderful vapor dispels all soreness, kills all germs, gives nature a chance to completely destroy the disease. Colds and throat troubles can't last if the pure healing vapor of Catarrhose is breathed. Catarrh will disappear, bronchial attacks will cease, coughs and winter ills will become a thing of the past. Complete outfit lasts two months, price \$1.00, smaller size 50c, sample size 25c, all dealers or the Catarrhose Co., Montreal.

### Encouraging Pig Clubs

Pure-Bred Registered Berkshire Pigs Distributed Amongst School Children

Seventy-two pure-bred registered Berkshire sow pigs were distributed at Brooks and Bassano to thirty-six boys and girls, members of the pig clubs at these points. The pigs cost \$20 each delivered, and the purchasers were financed by the local banks, which loaned approved members \$40 on their notes. These pigs will all be taken care of and fed by the members themselves, who will exhibit them at the school fair.

### CATARRHAL DEAFNESS

is greatly relieved by constitutional treatment. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE is a constitutional remedy. Catarrhal Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, Deafness is the result. Unless the inflammation can be reduced, your hearing may be destroyed forever. HALL'S CATARRH MEDICINE acts through the blood on the mucous surfaces of the system, thus reducing the inflammation and assisting Nature in restoring normal conditions.

Circulars free. All Druggists. F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio.

### Afro-American Banks

Sixty-Nine in States With Resources Of \$12,000,000

There are sixty-nine negro banks in the United States, with combined resources estimated at \$12,000,000. Sixty-one are in the south. There are twenty-five negro insurance companies in the United States, with assets aggregating \$6,339,198.59. Twenty-one are in the south. Negro banks have enjoyed a longer existence than negro insurance companies. The first bank of its kind was opened in the early eighties. Twenty-five years ago insurance companies owned and operated by Afro-Americans were practically unknown. Virginia is known as the home of the first negro bank.

### Perpetual Motion Clock

This Clock Runs 10 Years Before It Is Wound

A demonstration of a clock which goes for 10 years without winding was given at the office of the British Horo-Electric, Limited, in Kingsway. The clock, which is called the "Bulle," is worked by electricity, and requires no special installation. The controlling principle is electromagnetism. The current is drawn from a battery inclosed in a brass cylinder. The battery drives the pendulum, and the pendulum in turn acts as a motor and dynamo, and generates the required current. Just sufficient current is used to keep the battery alive.

Even at the end of 10 years winding is unnecessary. If the battery is renewed after that time the clock will go on until the end of the world, or, at least, until the mechanism "busts."

### Have You Stomach Risings, Gas, Heart Burn, Sourness? Tells of a Simply Remedy

It's really wonderful the quick relief you get from ten or twenty drops of Nerviline taken in sweetened water. For cramps and spasms, Nerviline is equally efficient. To safeguard yourself against these ailments, keep handy on the shelf a bottle of trusty old Nerviline. It will relieve the minor aches and pains of the whole family. Good for internal or external use. 35c at all dealers.

### Exhibits From Brooks

Superiority of District Shown by Requests for Exhibition Samples

For many years the superiority of the Brooks district has been acknowledged by requests to furnish exhibition samples of bundles of alfalfa, clover, vetches, peas, timothy, bromegrass, western rye, grains and grass seeds, and contracts have again been let to many local farmers, both by the Dominion and Provincial Governments, for several carloads of exhibition bundles of agricultural products. These are to be distributed throughout the United States and Europe.

### BABY'S GREAT DANGER DURING HOT WEATHER

More little ones die during the hot weather than at any other time of the year. Diarrhoea, dysentery, cholera infantum and stomach troubles come without warning, and when a medicine is not at hand to give promptly the short delay too frequently means that the child has passed beyond aid. Baby's Own Tablets should always be kept in the house where there are young children. An occasional dose of the Tablets will prevent stomach and bowel troubles, or if the trouble comes suddenly the prompt use of the Tablets will relieve the baby. The Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Discoveries Made at South Pole

Crew of Quest Found Gigantic Forests Under the Sea

There is a wonderful diamond mine in the Antarctic regions.

This statement was made by members of the Shackleton-Rowett Expedition. On a small island near South Georgia, on the fringe of the great icefields which guard the South Pole, soil was discovered which the Quest's mineralogist declared to be the type that carries diamonds.

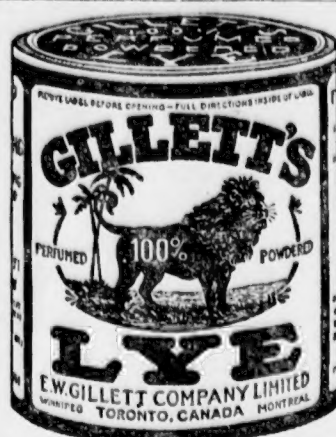
The expedition also discovered yellow quartz, and it is expected that an attempt will be made by a South African company to locate the diamond mine.

This is only one of the many discoveries made by members of the expedition. Gigantic forests were discovered under the sea, and vast new fishing grounds were located. The Antarctic waters are swarming with edible fish, and present a new outlet for the fishing industry. In fact, the fish are so plentiful that the expedition never needed to use bait of any description!

Extensive soundings were taken, and the greatest depth recorded was 2,700 fathoms.

It is held by scientists that a human being cannot live without a brain, which only goes to prove how mistaken scientists can be occasionally.

Minard's Liniment Lumberman's Friend



### Locomotive From Scrap Iron

Mechanical Genius of Buenos Ayres Completes Miniature Train

Working for eleven years, with a file as his only tool, a man in Buenos Ayres has made a miniature locomotive of scrap iron. The locomotive can be operated under its own power by the use of compressed air. The iron was not heated in the making but was worked cold. A small coal tender and passenger coach were made at the same time and the whole thing is a little more than six feet in length and weighs 170 pounds. More than 1,300 screws and 2,000 rivets were used in the work. The train is complete to the last tiny detail and is built on the model of the equipment used on the British railroads of that country.

For years I have never considered my stock of household remedies complete unless a bottle of Minard's Liniment was included. For burns, bruises, sprains, frostbites or chilblains it excels, and I know of no better remedy for a severe cold in the head, or that will give more immediate relief, than to inhale from the bottle through the nasal organ. And as to my supply of veterinary remedies it is essential, as it has in very many instances proven its value. A recent experience in reclaiming what was supposed to be a lost section of a valuable cow's udder has again demonstrated its great worth and prompts me to recommend it in the highest terms to all who have a herd of cows, large or small. I think I am safe in saying among all the patent medicines there is none that covers as large a field of usefulness as does Minard's Liniment. A real truisms—good for man or beast.

CHAS. K. ROBBINS, Chebogue Point.

### Different Set

"Have you called on the new neighbors yet?"

"No; they're hardly our kind, my dear. They are the sort of people who never do anything they can't afford."—Boston Transcript.

The most obstinate corns fail to resist Holloway's Corn Remover. Try it.

### For a Practical Test

The President.—You told your class that a family of four could live well on \$718 a year. Are you sure of that? The Professor of Domestic Economy.—Absolutely. Reliable statistics prove it.

The President.—I'm glad to hear it because we are cutting your salary 40 per cent. for the coming year.—New York Globe.

## YOUNG WOMEN WHO SUFFER

Letter Points Way Towards Relief—Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Toronto, Ontario.—"I suffered from the time I was a school-girl until I had taken your medicine with pain in my left side and with cramps, growing worse each year until I was all run down. I was so bad at times that I was unfit for work. I tried several doctors and patent medicines and was only relieved for a short time. Some of the doctors wanted to have an operation but my father objected. Finally I learned through my mother of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and how thankful I am that I tried it. I am relieved from pain and cramps and feel as if it has saved my life. You may use my letter to help other women as I am glad to recommend the medicine."—Mrs. H. A. GOODMAN, 14 Rockvale Ave., Toronto, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Private Text-Book upon "Ailments Peculiar to Women" will be sent to you free upon request. Write to The Lydia E. Pinkham Medicine Co., Lynn, Mass. This book contains valuable information.



## Taste the joy of living!

THERE is no greater joy than perfect health—the heritage of those who obey the simple laws of Nature.

Drugs are useful in case of sickness, but Nature strongly objects to their continued use by normal, healthy persons.

Caffeine, the alkaloid in tea and coffee, is a slow but powerful drug. In the hands of a doctor, it is useful and beneficial. But taken regularly, as a daily stimulant, it often upsets the nerves, causing serious organic troubles.

Thousands have found health and satisfaction in Instant Postum—the healthful, wholesome cereal beverage made from roasted wheat. It is fragrant—delicious—satisfying—and safe.

## Instant Postum —FOR HEALTH

"There's a Reason"

Canadian Postum Cereal Co., Ltd., Windsor, Ontario





## Victory Bond Coupons

WHEN your interest coupons on Victory Bonds become due, deposit them in a Savings Account in the Bank of Montreal, where interest is paid on all deposits of One Dollar and Upwards.

Branches in all Important Centres in Canada  
Savings Departments in all Branches

**Bank of Montreal**

Established Over 100 Years

## CARBON MOTOR CO.



FORD DEALERS

YOURS FOR SERVICE & SATISFACTION

E. E. PAULSON

G. H. HOLMES

## CARBON MEAT MARKET

F. OWEN

All kind of Fresh and Cured Meats and Fresh Fish  
Cured Meat in first-class style. A full line of Lard.

Pork Sausage fresh daily.

Your Satisfaction means our Success.

## Large assortment of WALL PAPER

GOING CHEAP

Also CUPS, SAUCERS and  
PLATES.

CHEAP while they last

**Carbon News**

## PLAY Billiards Snooker Pool.

AND GET

Your "Smokes" Beer and  
Soft Drinks

at the

**Community  
Billiard Hall**

G. D. MUNRO.

Proprietor

**JOS. J. GREENAN, B.A.**

Barrister, Solicitor  
and Notary Public  
(Also of Ontario Bar)

Local Agent for

**Dominion Life Assurance Co.**

Farm Lands and Town Lots for sale

CARBON

Alberta

## Take Notice

That certain lands have been sold under the Tax Recovery Act, and that the time at which the period of redemption provided by law will expire is November 1st 1922, and that the list of such lands can be seen in the Alberta Gazette of Sept. 15th 1922 also at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer of the Village of Carbon.

ALEX REID

Secy-Treas.

When you are in town call in and see our Dishes and Wallpaper. You will not have another chance to buy these things so cheap again as we are now selling these below cost price. Come in and look these over and you will be surprised.

If you go first said the wife you'll wait for me on the other shore wont you?

I suppose so dear, he sighed. I've never gone anywhere yet where I didn't have to wait for you.

## Price List CARBON SCHOOL FAIR

Sec.

Continued

### 12 Poster

- 1st Eugene Charlebois
- 2nd Gretta Millar.

### 14 Penmanship

- 1st Martha Mayers
- 2nd Ila Mackey
- 3rd Mildred Johnston
- 4th Annie Doerksen
- 5th Vera Atkinson
- 6th Marjorie Paget

### 15 Penmanship

- 1st May Taylor
- 2nd Albina Charlebois
- 3rd Annabell Ramsay
- 4th Beulah MacBeth
- 5th Thomas Johnston
- 6th Edith Braisher
- 7th Norah Atkinson

### 16 Penmanship

- 1st Lily Clayton
- 2nd Olive Charlebois
- 3rd Marie Currie
- 4th Harold Kittleson
- 5th Clayton Hay
- 6th Velma Mackey

### 17 Map of Alta.

- 1st Annabell Ramsay
- 2nd Laurence Poxon
- 3rd Ella Halstead
- 4th Alfred Wallace
- 5th Mary Currie
- 6th Vera Foxon

### 18 Map of North America

- 1st Alfred Braisher
- 2nd Stewart Hay
- 3rd Clayton Hay
- 4th Harold Kittleson
- 5th Alice Poxon

### 19 Map of the World

- 1st Eugene Charlebois
- 2nd Gretta Millar

## Household Economics

### 20 Plain Cake

- 1st Annabell Ramsay
- 2nd Mabel Ramsay
- 3rd Norah Atkinson
- 4th Mildred Johnston
- 5th John Stephenson
- 6th Ila Mackey

### 21 Butter Scotch

- 1st Evelyn Evans
- 2nd Leola Wallace
- 3rd Margaret Owen
- 4th George Ives
- 5th Norman Ramsay
- 6th Babe Fuller

### 22 Biscuits

- 1st Ella Halstead
- 2nd Vera Foxon

### 23 Cornstarch

- 1st Olive Charlebois
- 2nd Ella Halstead

### 24 Drop Cookies

- 1st Olive Charlebois
- 2nd Gladys Hill
- 3rd Ella Halstead
- 4th Beulah MacBeth

### 25 Collection of canning.

- 1st Bernice Stenberg
- 2nd Gretta Millar
- 3rd Bernice Stenberg
- 4th Lily Clayton

### 27 Ginger Snaps

- 1st Gretta Millar
- 2nd Lily Clayton
- 3rd Velma Mackey

### 28 Baked Beans

- 1st Velma Mackey
- 2nd Bernice Stenberg
- 3rd Gretta Millar

## Coburn Store competition, bread

- 1st Ella Halstead
- 2nd Velma Mackey

### 29 Cleaning Mit-

- 1st Annabell Ramsay
- 2nd Norah Atkinson
- 3rd Helen Bruels
- 4th Ruth Ramsay
- 5th Edith Braisher
- 6th Evelyn Evans

### 30 Duster

- 1st Edna Gray
- 2nd Ila Mackey
- 3rd Annie Doerksen
- 4th Leola Wallace
- 5th Yvonne Stenberg
- 6th Vera Atkinson

continued next week.

## CHRISTMAS IN THE OLD COUNTRY

### Special Arrangements

A visit to the Old Country is something that a great number of people are giving thought to at this season of the year, and many have already made plans to reach their friends in time for the Christmas and New Year season.

Canadian Pacific Steamships are deservedly popular for this trip and to give extra special accommodation for those who are going overseas this season, the Canadian Pacific Railway has arranged for a special train to connect with the S. S. "Montcalm" sailing from St. John, Tuesday, December 12th. Through tourist sleepers will be operated from Edmonton at 10.00 p. m. Thursday, December 7th and from Calgary at 1.35 a. m. Friday December 8th, making connection with this special train leaving Winnipeg 9.20 a.m. December 9th.

Special tourist sleepers from Calgary, Edmonton, via regular trains will also be operated in connection with the sailings from St. John of the S. S. "Montrose" on December 1st, S. S. "Victorian" December 7th, S. S. "Melita" December 9th, S. S. "Metagna" December 15th. All these tourist sleepers run right to the ship's side, no changes no inconvenience. They are the gang plank to the steamer.

"Poppy" Day will be held in Canada as well as in all the Allied countries on Armistice Day November 11th. The campaign in Alberta will be conducted by the Provincial command of the Alberta Great War Veterans' Association, and the actual selling will be in the hands of the various locals throughout the province.

In this connection it is stated that there are a number of districts in Alberta where the veterans are not organized, and in such instance any other organization willing to conduct the campaign there is requested to get in touch with R. Gallacher, the Provincial Secretary 207-8 Oddfellows Block, Calgary. It is hoped to have the province so organized that citizens in every district will have an opportunity to secure a poppy and wear it on Armistice Day.

The flowers will be sold during the week preceding Armistice Day. The entire proceeds from the fund raised will be used to relieve distress among disabled returned men and their dependents in the province. Every citizen is urged to wear a poppy in honor of the men who fought so bravely during the Great War and "In memory of those who lie amid the crosses"

## SHOE MAKER

has returned

First class work done  
Store across from  
**L. Myers**

## CARBON HOTEL

Thirty Rooms

**HARRY THORBURN**

Proprietor

Under new management

Rates \$2.50 to \$3.00 per day

Special rates by week or month

## DR L.F. HUMESTON

Dentist

Will be in Carbon Monday, Tuesday and Wednesday of each week.  
Satisfaction Guaranteed

## R. A. BOYLE, B.A.

BARRISTER, SOLICITOR  
AND NOTARY PUBLIC

(Office in Post Office Block)

CARBON.

Alta

## On a Lonesome Night Drop in at the CARBON BILLIARD HALL

And have a game of Billiards or  
Pool.

Try the Popular Snooker game.  
Cigars, Cigarettes, and  
Tobaccos

Chinook Beer on draft. Soft drinks

**TESSIER & GIBSON**

## Roman Catholic Church

Mass every first Sunday of the  
month at 9 o'clock.

Every third Sunday at 10 o'clock

## IMPOUND

Came in 14th Sept. One Gray  
Gelding. Branded on right  
shoulder.

G. OHLHAUSER,  
Carbon.

## FARMERS' EXCHANGE HALL

Hoot Gibson

IN

## 'SURE FORE'

Also 2-Reel Comedy

## FOR SALE

Washing machine and wringer  
almost new. 35 chickens. Chicken  
wire

Apply to Box 201

Carbon